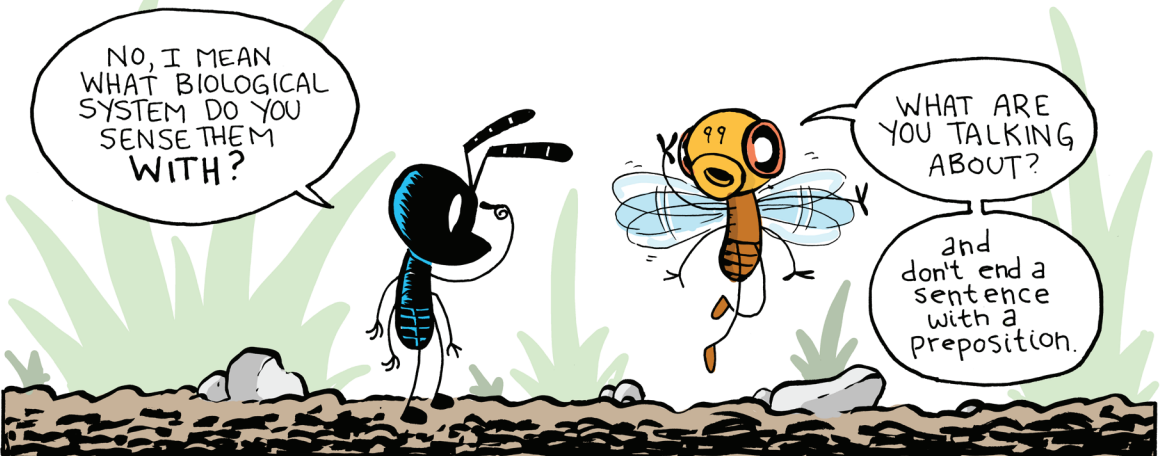
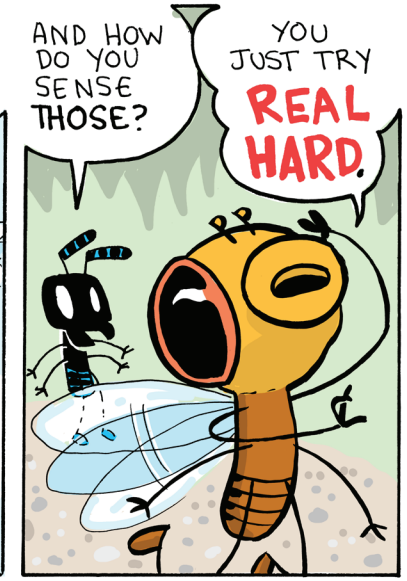
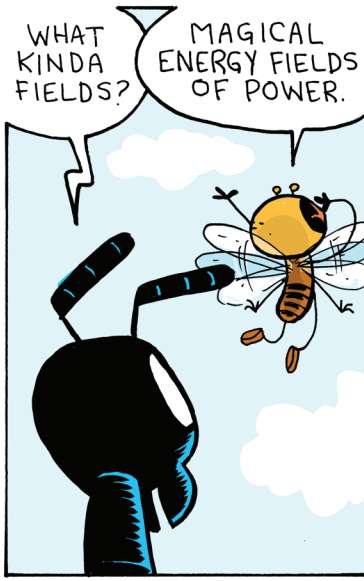
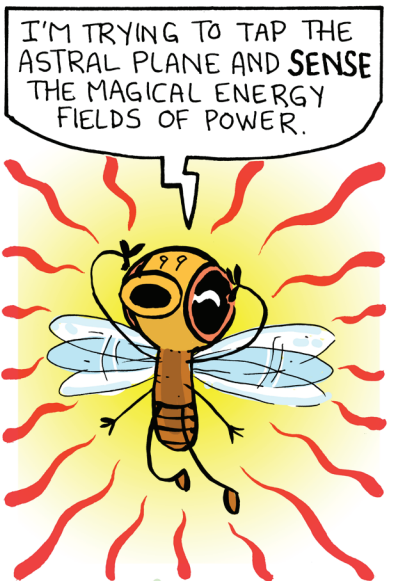
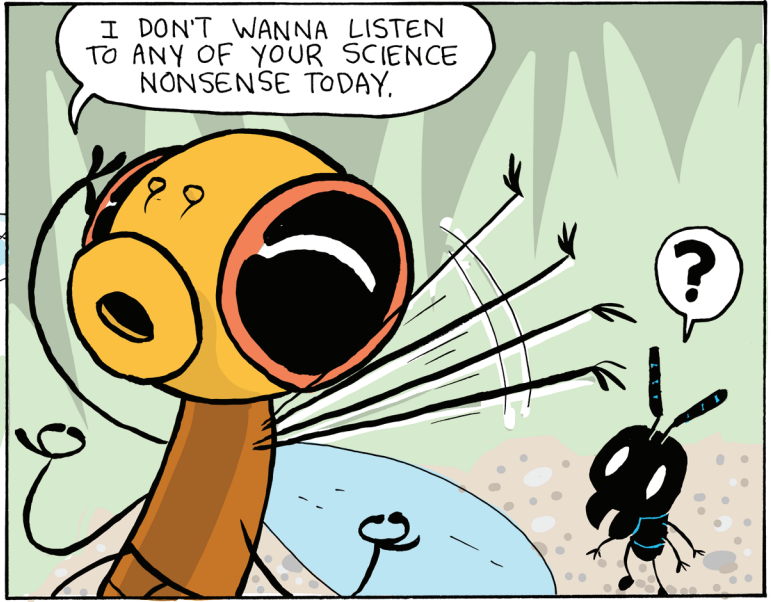
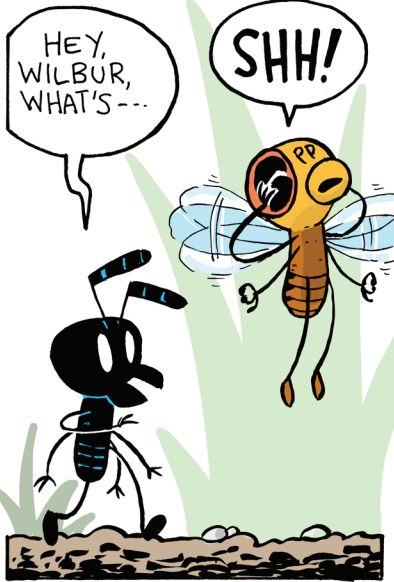
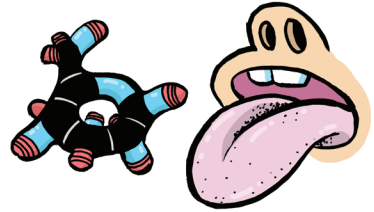
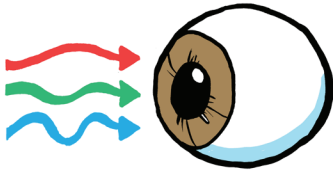


"On My Nerves"

starring WILBUR & ANT EDNA

by Jay Hosler





WELL, EYES SENSE ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION LIKE LIGHT.

EARS AND FINGERS SENSE MECHANICAL STIMULI LIKE VIBRATIONS AND PRESSURE.

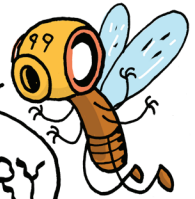
NOSES AND TONGUES SENSE CHEMICALS.



SO, WHAT SENSORY SYSTEM IS USED TO DETECT "MAGICAL AURA FIELDS OF POWER?"

I DON'T KNOW.

IT'S A MYSTERY



ooo. I LOVE A GOOD MYSTERY.

CAN I HELP YOU FIGURE IT OUT?



SURE!



YES!



OK, SO WE NEED TO START BY EXPLAINING SOME OF THE BASICS OF HOW SENSORY SYSTEMS DETECT ENVIRONMENTAL STIMULI AND SEND THAT INFORMATION TO THE BRAIN. OH! WE ALSO SHOULD CONSIDER HOW THE BRAIN PROCESSES THAT INFORMATION AND EITHER STORES IT AS MEMORY OR TRIGGERS SOME KIND OF BEHAVIORAL RESPONSE.

uh...

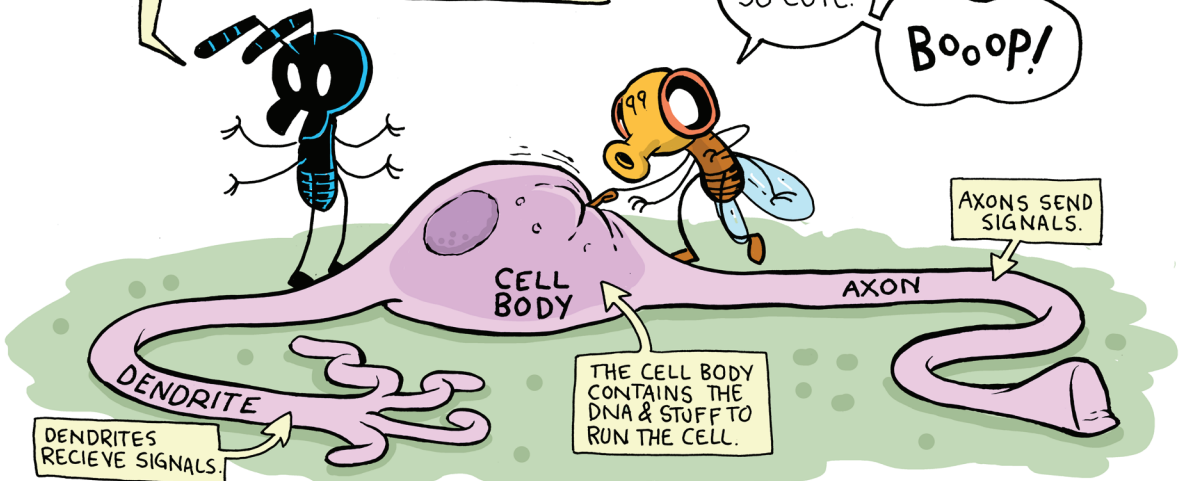
LET'S GO!



this is starting to sound a lot less magical.



TO BEGIN, THE NERVOUS SYSTEM IS MADE UP OF CELLS CALLED **NEURONS**. NEURONS TRANSMIT ELECTRICAL SIGNALS CALLED **ACTION POTENTIALS**.



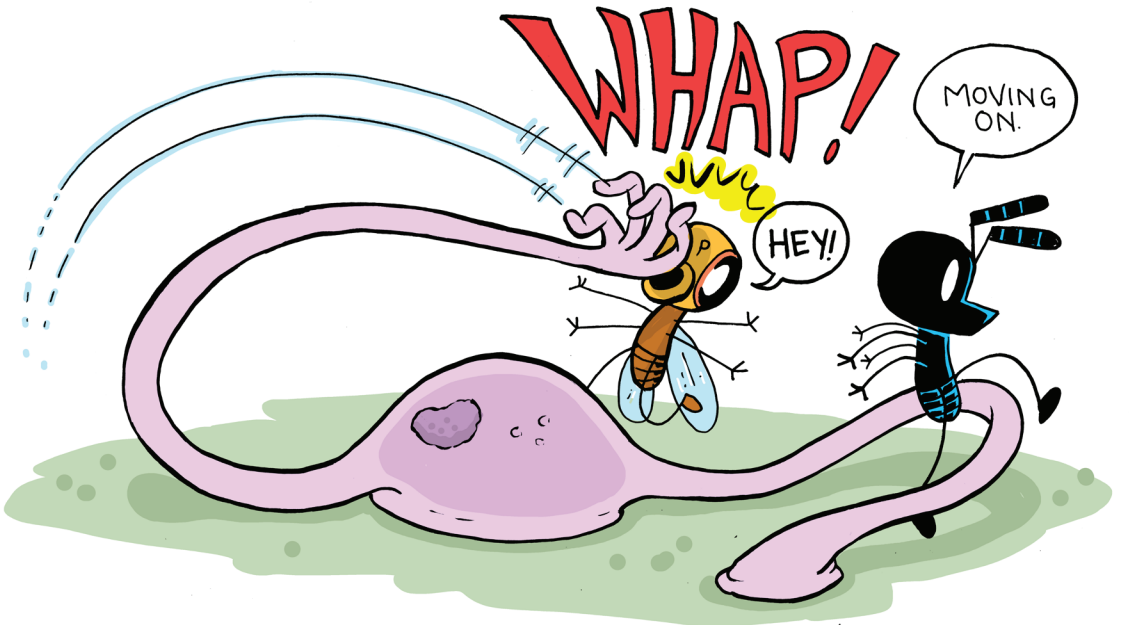
YOU SHOULDN'T DO THAT.

BECAUSE I'LL GET A SHOCK?

NO. THE ELECTRICAL SIGNALS AREN'T SUPER STRONG. ONLY ABOUT 100 mV.

THEN WHY CAN'T I BOOP IT?

WELL, FOR STARTERS, THAT NEURON HAS A TEMPER.

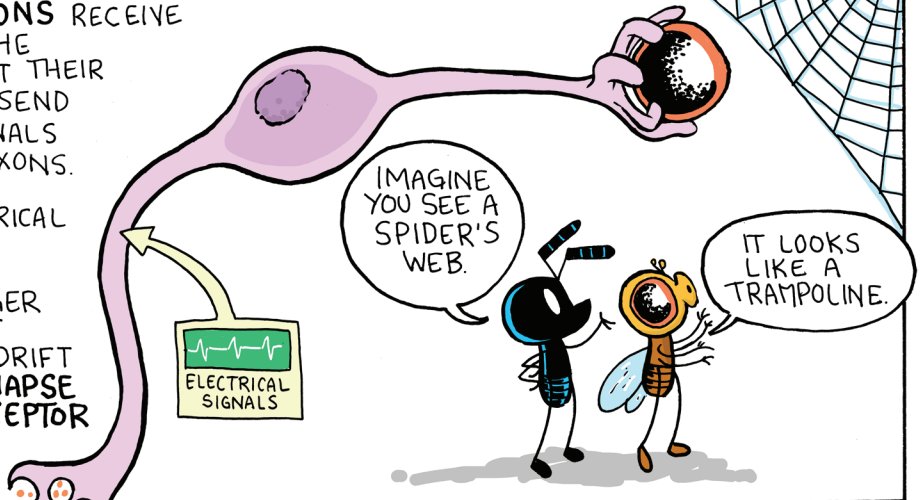


THERE ARE THREE TYPES OF NEURONS: SENSORY, INTERNEURONS, AND MOTOR.

SENSORY NEURONS RECEIVE

STIMULI FROM THE ENVIRONMENT AT THEIR DENDRITES AND SEND ELECTRICAL SIGNALS DOWN THEIR AXONS.

WHEN THE ELECTRICAL SIGNALS REACH THE END OF THE AXON, THEY TRIGGER THE RELEASE OF CHEMICALS THAT DRIFT ACROSS THE **SYNAPSE** AND BIND TO **RECEPTOR SITES** ON AN INTERNEURON.

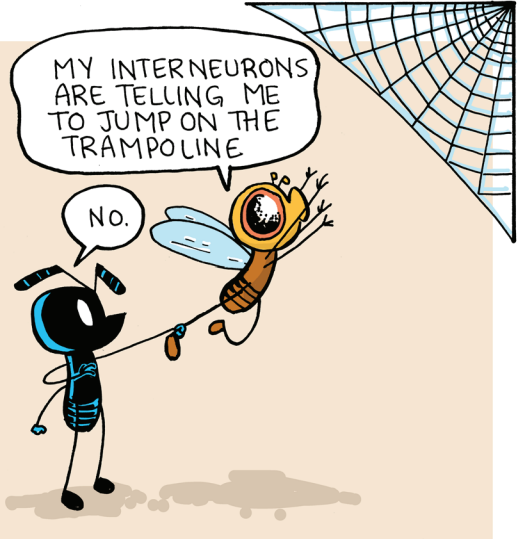


THE SYNAPSE IS A GAP BETWEEN NEURONS.

INTERNEURONS TAKE INFORMATION FROM SENSORY CELLS AND FIGURE OUT WHAT IT MEANS AND HOW TO RESPOND TO IT.

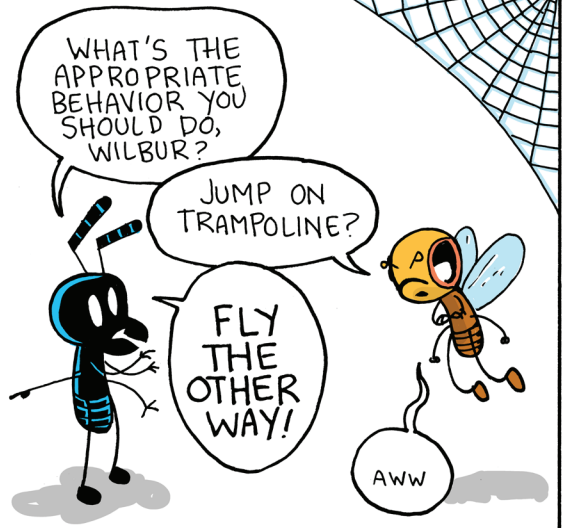
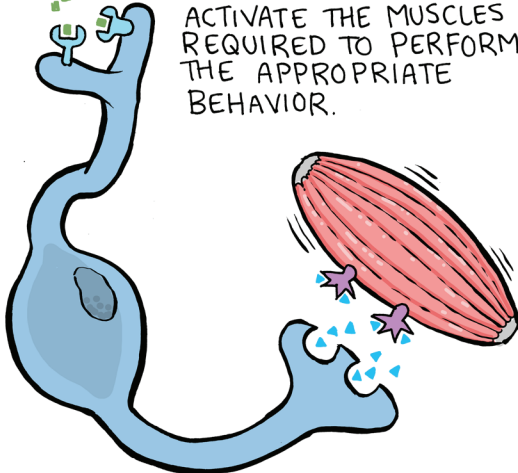
MOST OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM IS COMPOSED OF INTERNEURONS. OUR BRAINS ARE COMPLEX TANGLES OF INTERNEURONS.

ONCE INTERNEURONS DECIDE WHAT TO DO, THEY ACTIVATE MOTOR NEURONS.



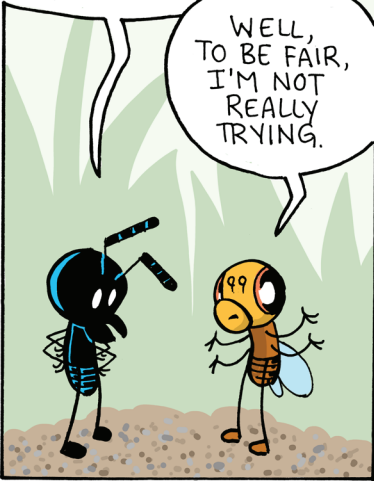
MOTOR NEURONS

ACTIVATE THE MUSCLES REQUIRED TO PERFORM THE APPROPRIATE BEHAVIOR.

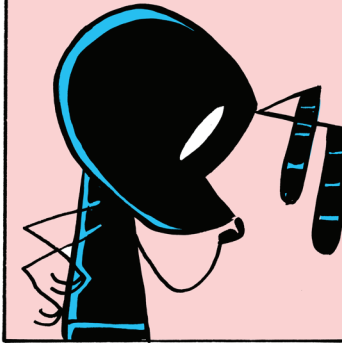


HMM. I'M NOT DOING A VERY GOOD JOB. YOU STILL DON'T SEEM TO UNDERSTAND HOW THIS WORKS.

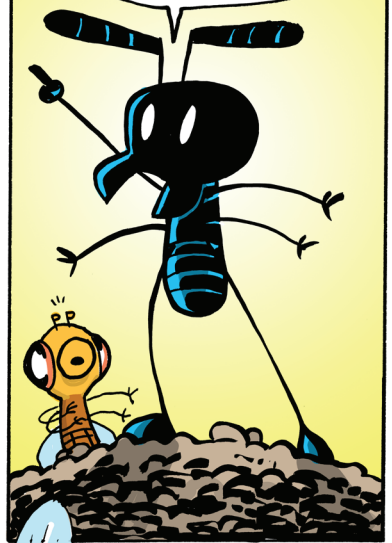
WELL, TO BE FAIR, I'M NOT REALLY TRYING.



WE NEED AN EXAMPLE THAT WILL MAKE AN IMPACT.

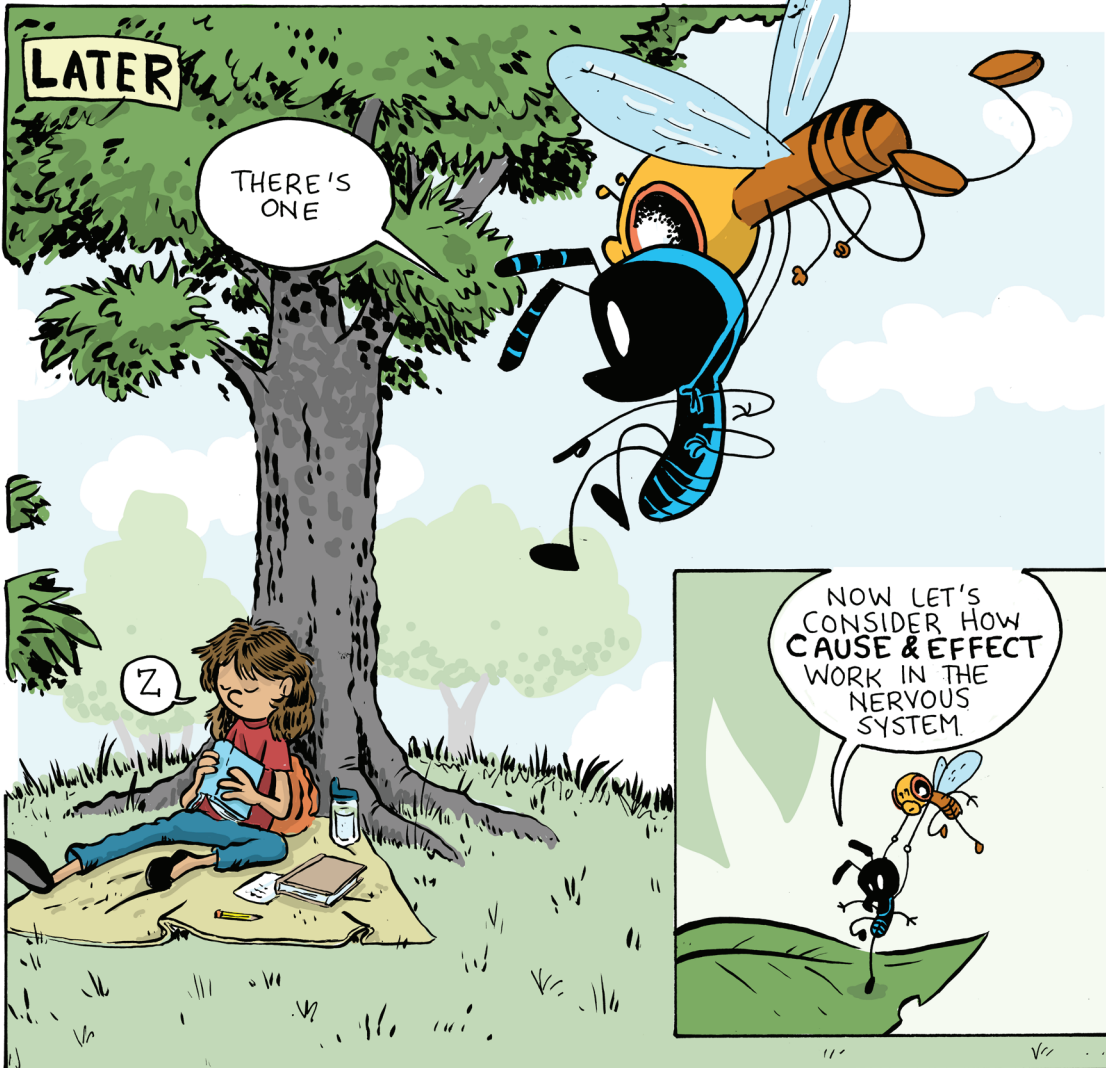


LET'S GO FIND A HUMAN!

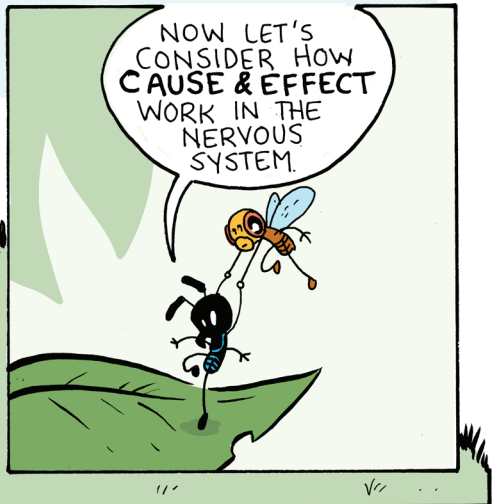


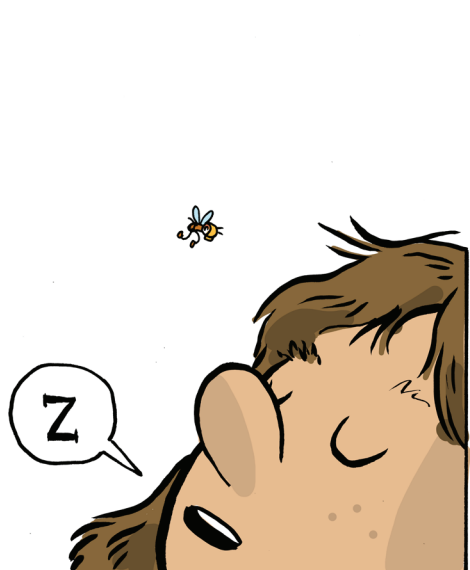
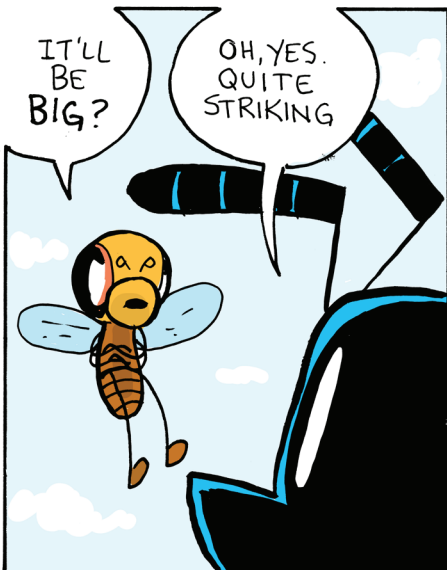
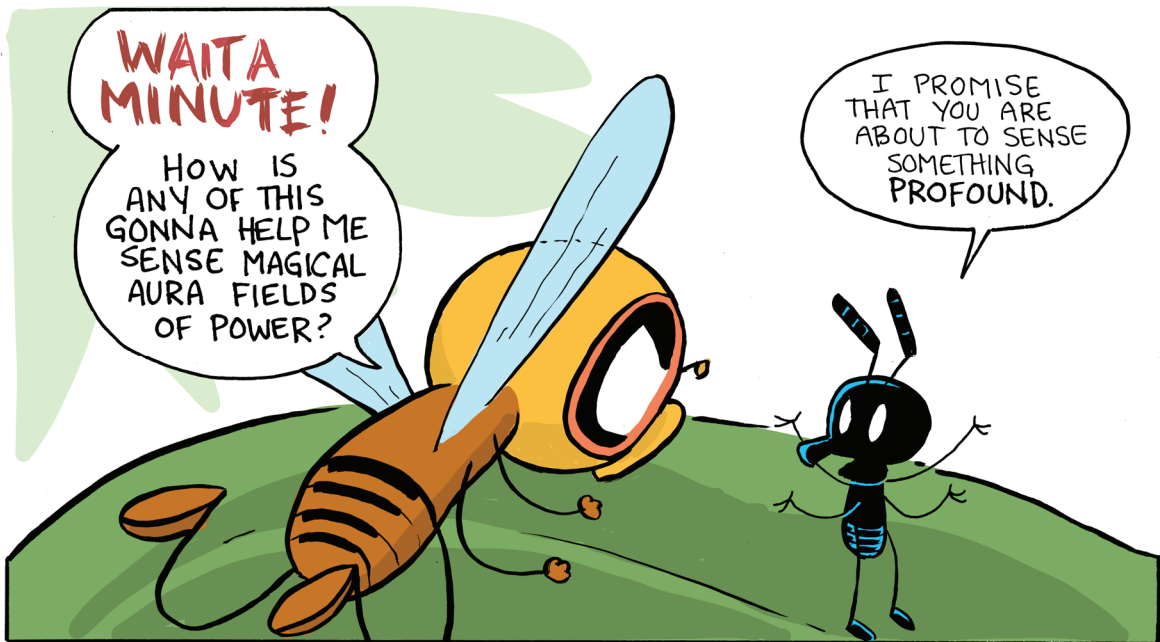
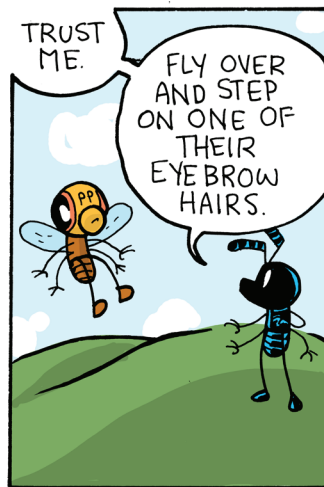
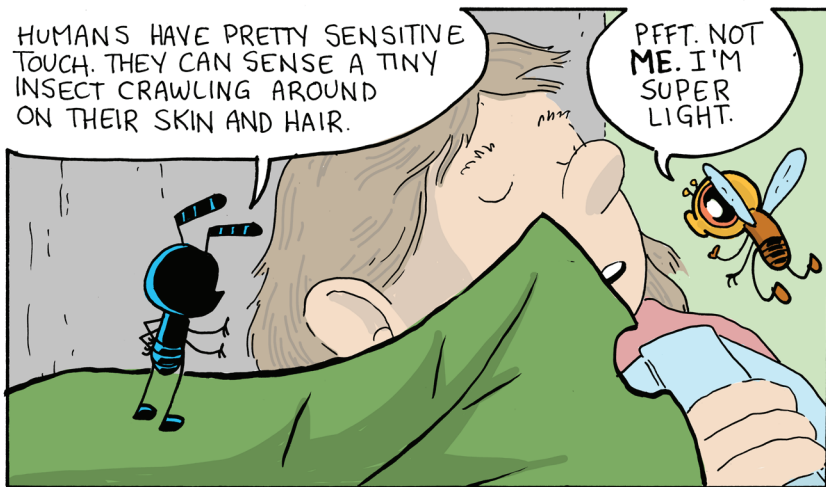
LATER

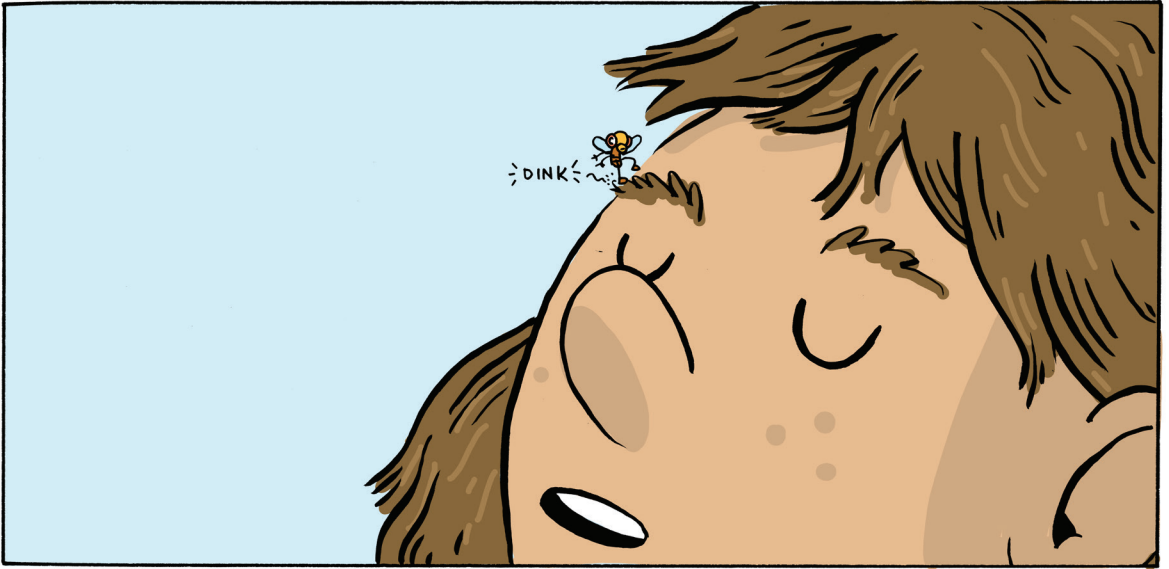
THERE'S ONE

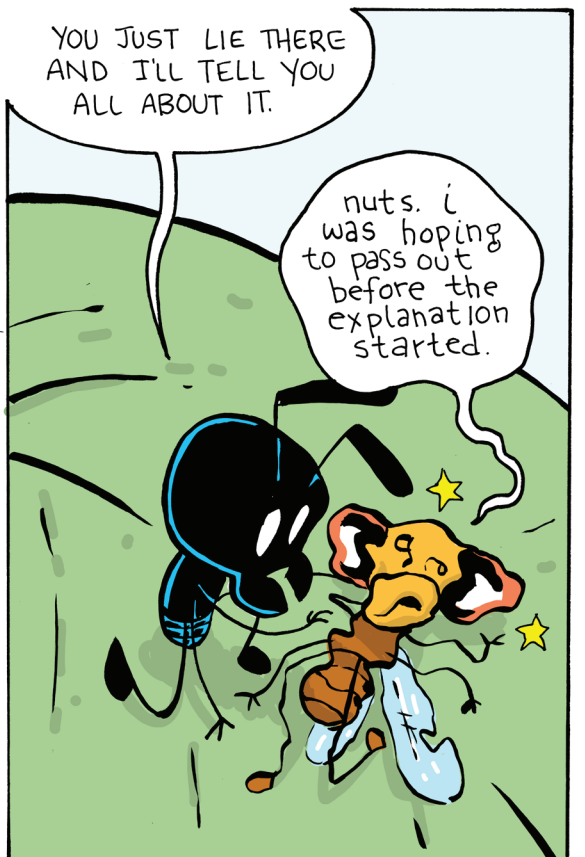
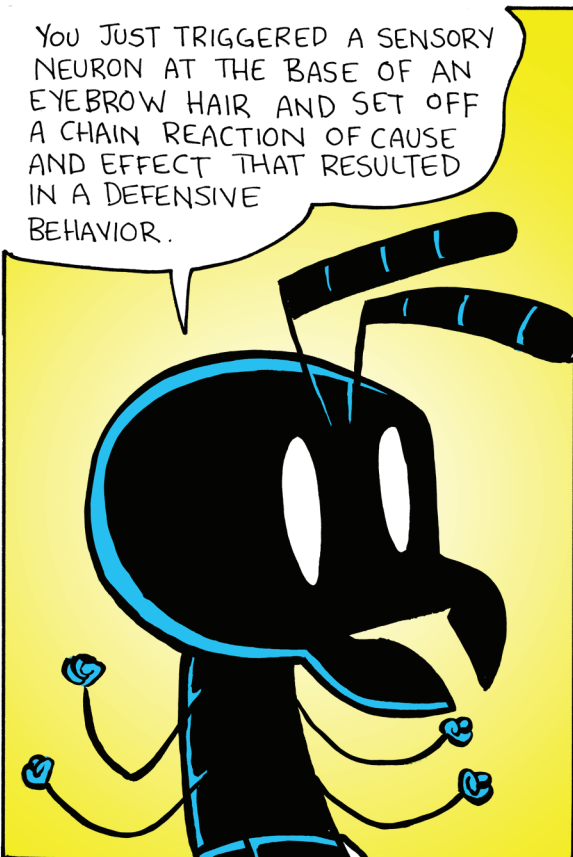
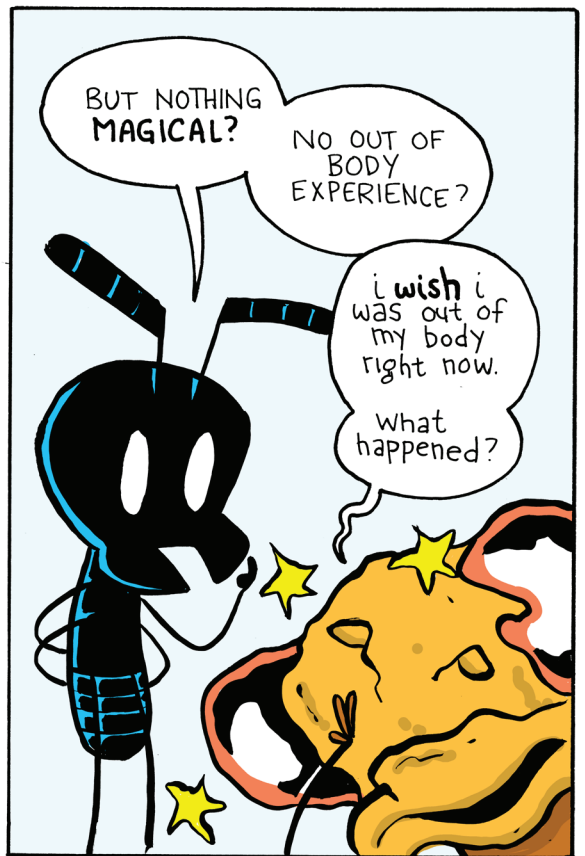
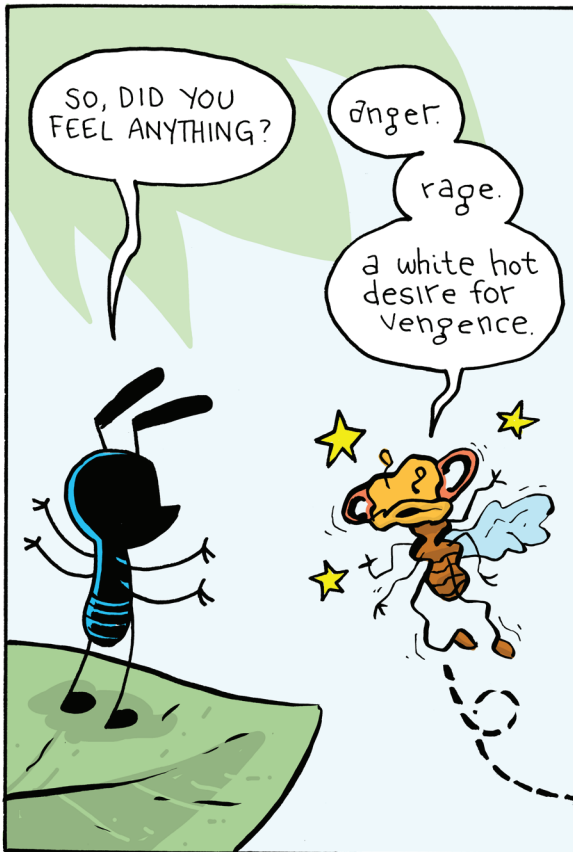


NOW LET'S CONSIDER HOW CAUSE & EFFECT WORK IN THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.

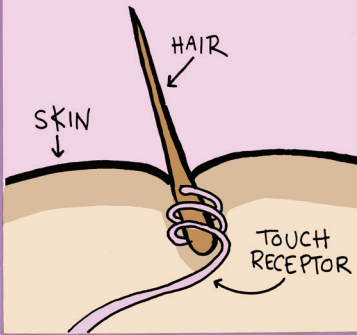




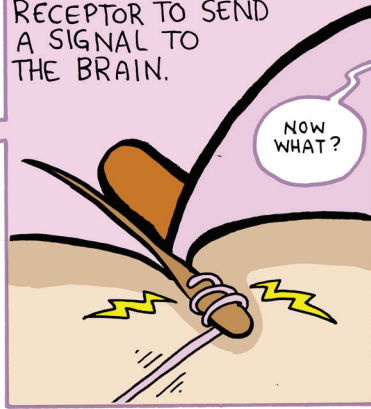




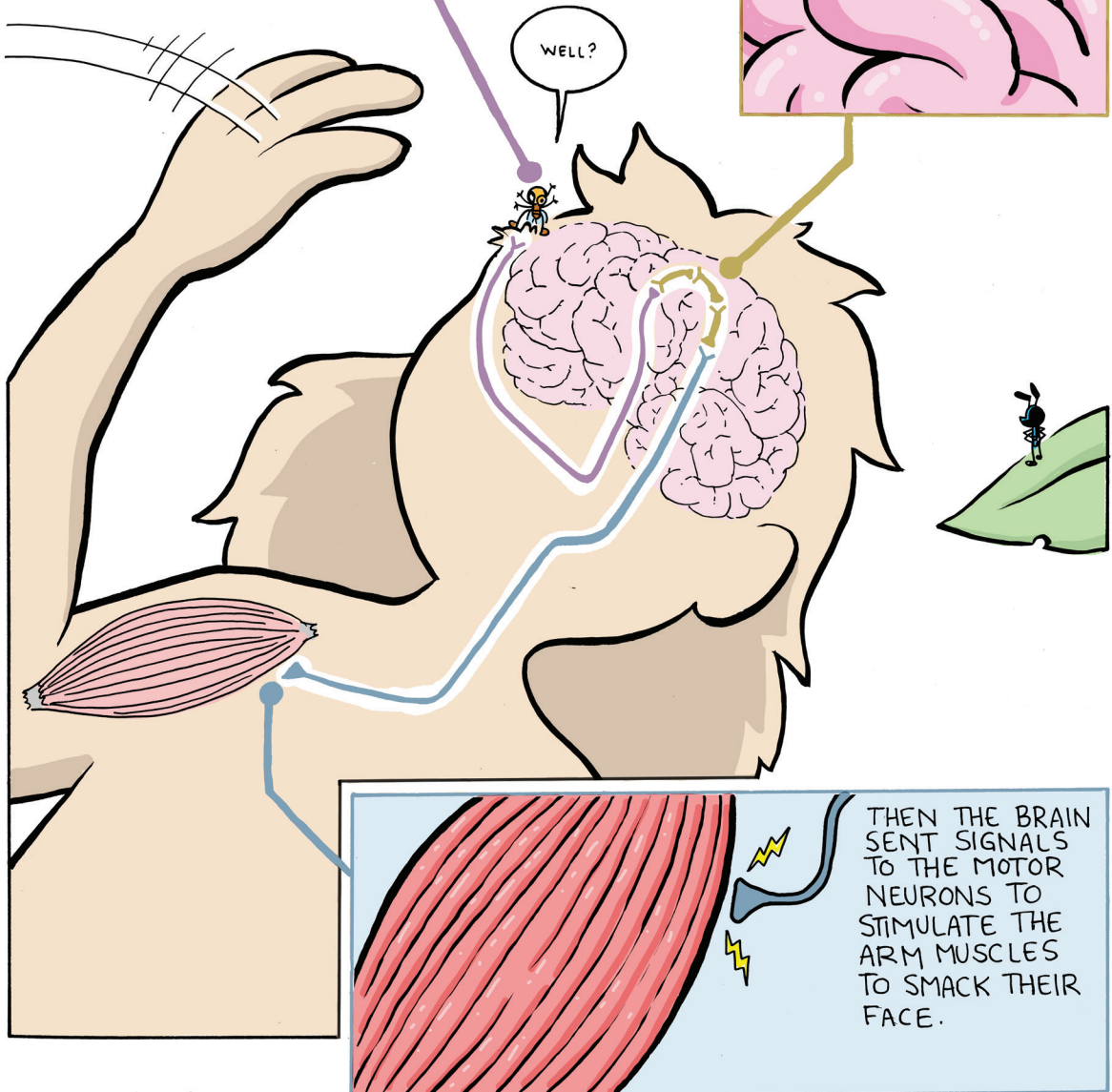
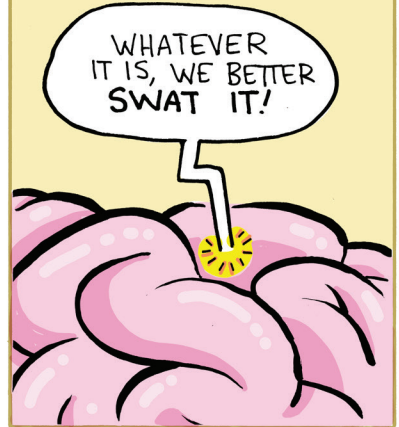
THE DENDRITE OF A TOUCH SENSORY RECEPTOR IS WRAPPED AROUND THE BASE OF AN EYEBROW HAIR.



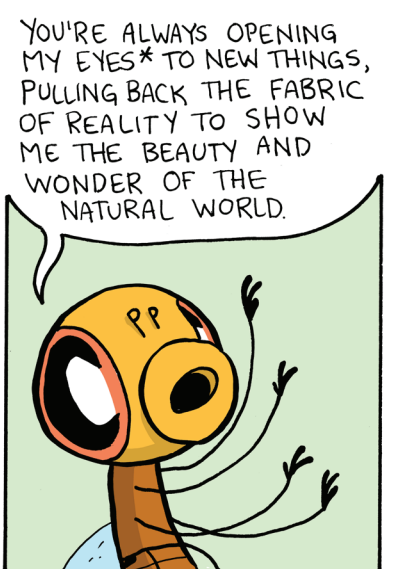
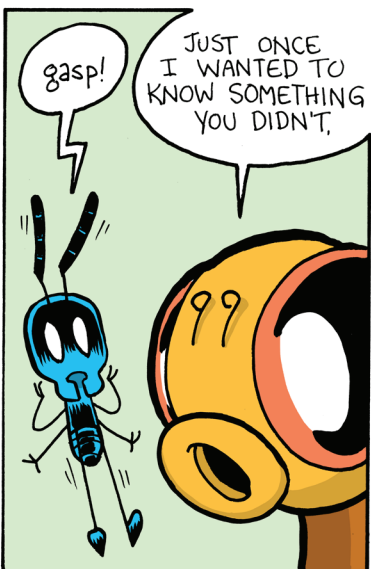
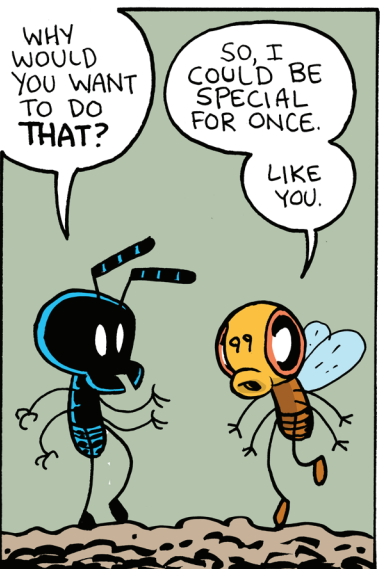
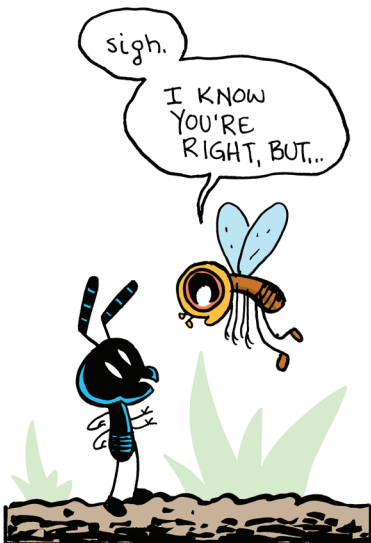
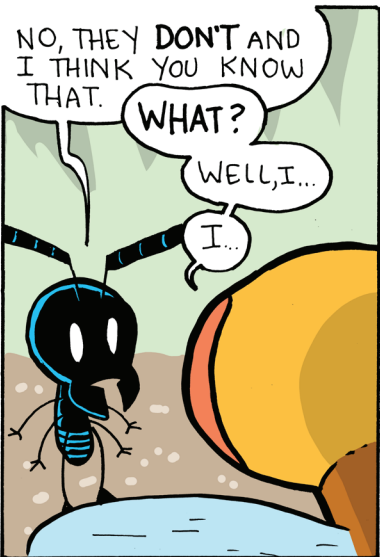
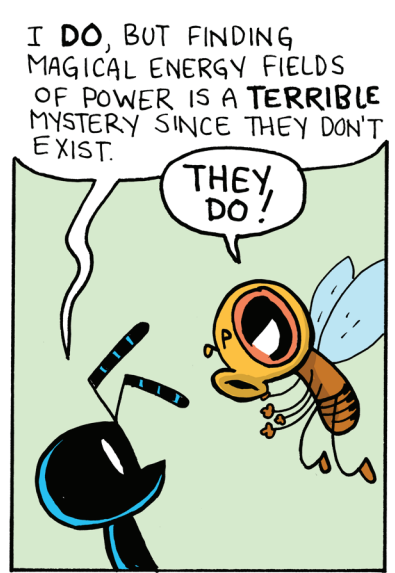
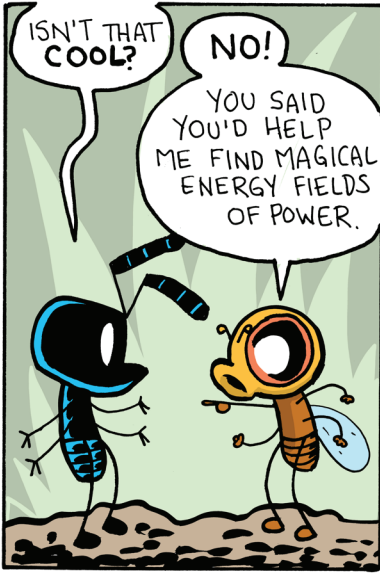
WHEN YOU STEPPED ON THE HAIR, THE HAIR MOVED AND CAUSED THE RECEPTOR TO SEND A SIGNAL TO THE BRAIN.



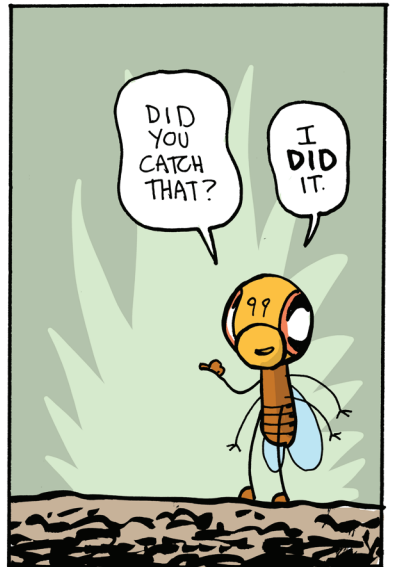
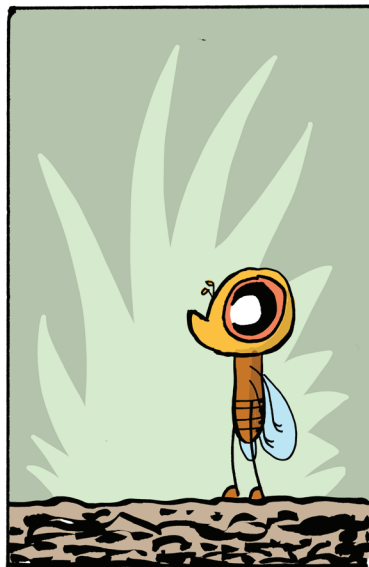
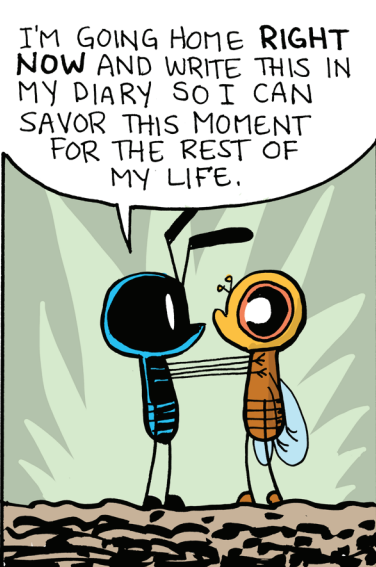
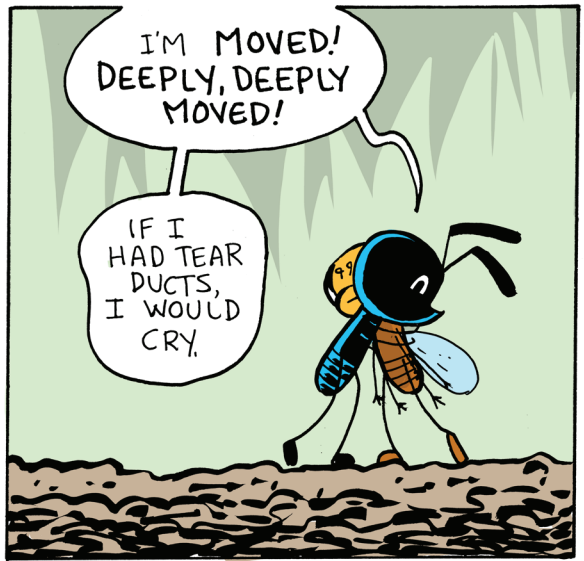
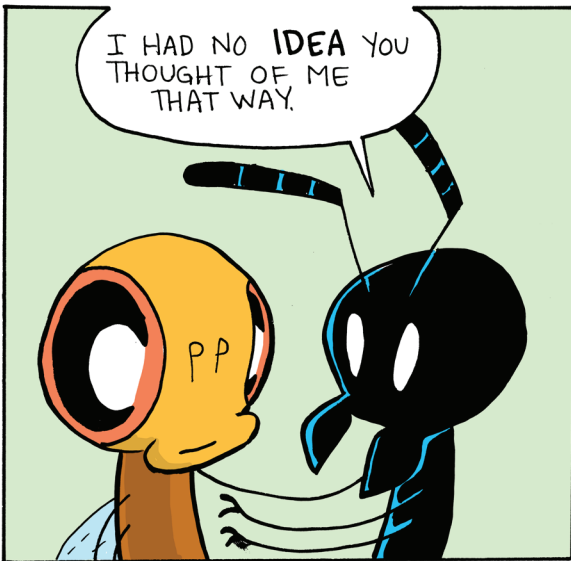
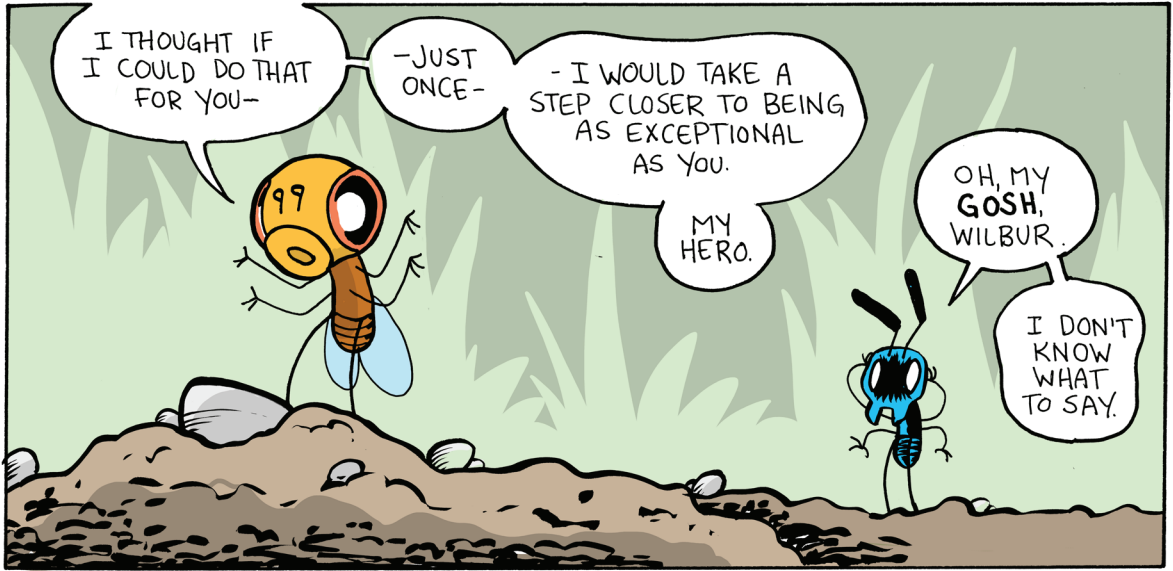
INTERNEURONS IN THE BRAIN WORKED TO FIGURE OUT WHAT WAS TOUCHING THEIR EYEBROW. IS IT THE WIND? A LEAF? AN INSECT? EVENTUALLY THE BRAIN DECIDED ON A RESPONSE.



THEN THE BRAIN SENT SIGNALS TO THE MOTOR NEURONS TO STIMULATE THE ARM MUSCLES TO SMACK THEIR FACE.



*Metaphorically, of course. Insect eyes are always open.



I MOVED
HER WITH MY
MIND.

